

企業風險管理

Corporate Risk Management

管理哲學

董事會致力在企業管治方面達致卓越水平，並深信良好的企業管治是本集團業務長遠成功之道。本集團重視操守準則、企業政策及規章，並以此作為本集團企業管治的基礎。在經營業務時注重及致力遵守國家政策及法律法規，保障本公司利益不受損害。本集團會持續檢討管治常規，並根據最新監管要求不斷作出改善。

董事會深信，風險管理是企業管治中不可或缺的一部分。有效且具效率的企業風險管理，不但有助本集團釐定風險承受能力，維持可接受的風險水平，更重要是能主動應對風險，促進業務發展及營運，從而維護本集團的信譽及保障股東價值。透過為本集團業務建立恰當的風險管理程序，並定期進行檢討和更新，本集團致力防患於未然，減少發生風險的可能性和影響；一旦風險發生後，亦能有效應對所產生的問題。本集團的風險管理是每位管理團隊成員的責任，並貫穿本集團業務的業務規劃和日常營運之中。本集團的風險管理程序採取各自執行、中央監察的模式，而本集團的策略是實施有效的風險管理程序，藉此有效率及有效地辨別、分析和減低各種風險。

風險策略及承受能力

本集團堅持穩健、審慎的經營策略。本集團認為實現戰略及業務目標需要承受合理的風險，相關的風險必需符合本集團的策略和能力，能被充分識別和有效管理，以及不會違背本集團的核心價值觀及理應履行的社會責任，不會導致本集團發生諸如：嚴重違反國家法規、發生重大質量或安全事故，產生嚴重社會不良影響，損害公司及品牌聲譽，致使本集團產生重大財務損失或營運中斷等事件。對此，本集團將持續追求效益、質量與規模的均衡發展，強調業務發展與風險承擔之間的有效平衡。

MANAGEMENT PHILOSOPHY

The Board is committed to achieving excellence in corporate governance and believes that good corporate governance leads to the long-term success of the Group's business. The Group values its code of conduct, corporate policies and regulations, which serves as the basis for its corporate governance. Compliance with the national policies as well as the laws and regulations should be the focus and goal in the business operation of the Group to protect the Company's interests. The Group will continuously review its governance practices and keep on improving in accordance with the latest regulatory requirements.

The Board believes that risk management is an integral part of corporate governance. Effective and efficient corporate risk management will facilitate the Group's business development and operation by setting the appropriate risk appetite, maintaining acceptable risk level and more importantly, proactively responding to risks. It therefore helps safeguard the Group's reputation and protect shareholder value. Through putting in place proper risk management process over the Group's business and carrying out regular reviews and updates, the Group strives to reduce the likelihood and the impact of risks before they occur, and deal with problems effectively when they arise. While the Group's risk management is the responsibility of every management team member and is embedded in the business planning and daily operation of the Group's business, the Group's risk management process is based on a decentralised model with a centralised monitoring system. The Group's strategy is to maintain an effective risk management process to identify, analyse and mitigate various risks in an efficient and effective manner.

RISK STRATEGY AND APPETITE

The Group adheres to a stable and prudent operation strategy. The Group believes that achieving strategic and business objectives comes with moderate risks. The risks involved must be consistent with the Group's strategies and capabilities, be fully identified and effectively managed, and will not violate the Group's core values and social responsibilities. The Group must also avoid incidents such as serious violations of national regulations, major quality or safety accidents, creation of adverse social impacts, any damage to the Group and brand reputation, and major financial losses or business interruptions. In this regard, the Group will continue to pursue a balanced development of efficiency, quality and scale, emphasising conformity between business development and risk-taking.

根據本集團的風險承受能力及識別出的重大風險，本集團的管理層採取風險降低、轉移、規避等不同策略。本集團因應策略制定有效的風險管理措施，從而分析風險產生的關鍵成因，應管理需要，已建立適當的風險監控指標，進行持續監控，確保能夠及時發現本集團重大風險事件並採取有效應對措施。

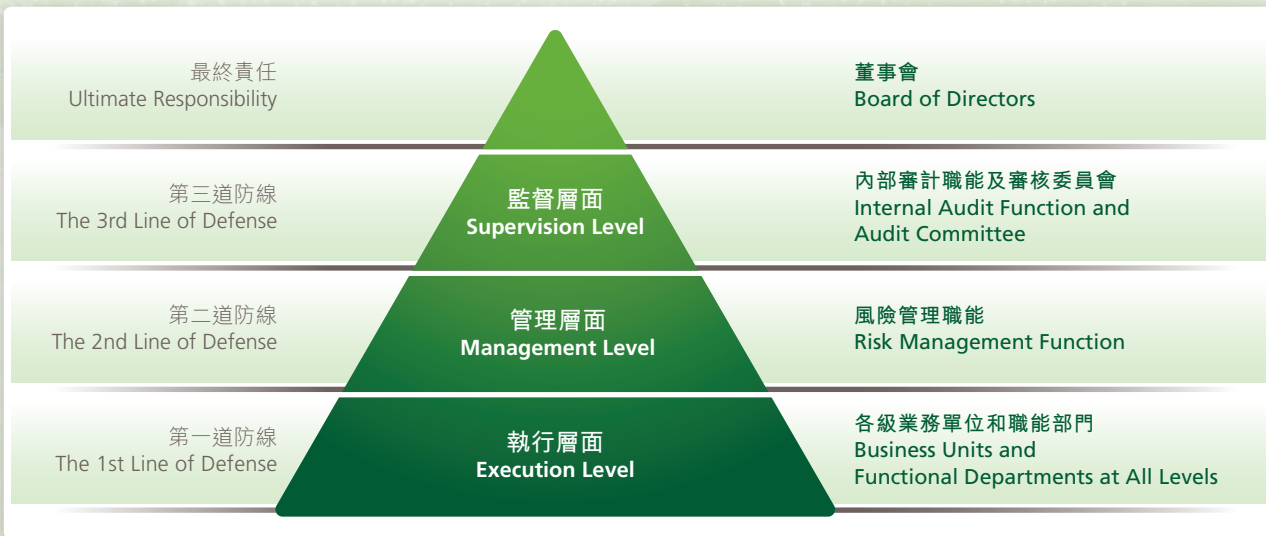
風險管治架構

本集團的風險管治架構建基於「三道防線」模式，明確風險管理分工與管理職責。第一道防線，由各級業務單位和職能部門組成，負責日常風險管理，參與評估本集團的風險，制定應對措施及監控程序；第二道防線，由風險管理職能組成，負責風險管理的組織、推動和協調工作，並監察本集團的主要風險及潛在風險狀況，確保控制措施有效；第三道防線，由本集團的內部審計職能組成，負責風險管理的監督和檢查，開展內部風險核證，評估轄下風險管理及內部監控系統的成效。

Based on our risk tolerances and identified significant risks, the Group's management has adopted different strategies to manage risks including risk reduction, transfer and avoidance. In response to these strategies, the Group formulates effective risk management measures to analyse the key causes of risk and, to meet management needs, has established appropriate risk monitoring indicators, conduct continuous monitoring, and ensure the timely detection of major risk events and adoption of effective risk mitigation measures.

RISK GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE

The Group's risk management structure is based on the "three lines of defense" model, which clarifies the roles and responsibilities of management, business units and functional departments on risk management. The first line of defense consisting of business units and functional departments at all levels, is responsible for daily risk management, including participation in risk assessment of the Group, development of risk mitigation measures and monitoring procedures; the second line of defense consisting of risk management function, is responsible for organising, promoting and coordinating the risk management, and monitoring the Group's major and potential risks, ensuring the effectiveness of control measures; the third line of defense consisting of the Group's internal audit function, is responsible for risk management supervision and inspection, internal assurance activities, assessment of internal risk management and monitoring.



企業風險管理程式

董事會

風險監察：持續監控風險管理及內部監控系統，並透過審核委員會每半年檢討該等系統的有效性。

CORPORATE RISK MANAGEMENT PROCESS

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Risk monitoring: The Board continuously monitors risk management and internal control systems and reviews the effectiveness of such systems on a semi-annual basis via the Audit Committee.

定期及突發性報告：本集團管理層審閱有關審計、內部監控及風險管理事宜的報告，持續檢討和更新主要風險與相關風險緩解措施。董事會通過內部審計職能及審核委員會監督管理層的監控活動，及所實施監控措施的成效。董事會已取得本集團管理層的確認，本公司的風險管理及內部控制系統屬有效及充足。

業務單位

第一步：識別風險

本集團的風險評估每年通過自上而下和自下而上的風險評估程序進行。通過有關程序，本集團風險管理職能推動各級業務單位和職能部門進行風險評估，從戰略、營銷、市場、運營、生產、人力等維度，識別及評估本集團及業務單位層面的風險，並把風險管理納入業務規劃內。於每年年末，本集團業務單位通過專家訪談、管理團隊調查問卷、內外部環境變化影響分析等多種形式對其業務及經營領域進行一次潛在風險檢討，並隨之進行風險定位、分析、評估發生風險的可能性及影響，在年初進行業務規劃檢討時，向本集團匯報所認定的風險，並闡釋風險的性質及建議風險管理策略。除年度評估外，本集團業務單位設有定期匯報機制，以促使持續進行風險識別和風險匯報。

第二步：分析、評估及減緩風險

在識別風險後，指定的風險責任部門分析發生風險事件的可能性及潛在影響。發生機會較高及帶來較嚴重負面後果的風險，將獲優先處理。風險責任部門隨後設計減低風險的合適程式，並執行相關行動。在設計行動方案時，本集團會同時考慮執行成本，而在執行過程中，亦強調風險與利益的平衡，確保業務長遠穩定的發展。

Reporting on regular and ad hoc basis: The management of the Group reviews reports regarding audit, internal controls and risk management issues, and continuously assesses and updates major risks faced by the Group and respective risk mitigation measures. The Board oversees the management's monitoring activities via internal audit function and the Audit Committee, and the effectiveness of the implemented monitoring measures. The Board has received confirmation from the management of the Group that the Company's risk management and internal control systems are effective and adequate.

BUSINESS UNITS

Step 1: Risk Identification

The Group's risk assessment is conducted annually through a top-down and bottom-up risk assessment process. By engaging the relevant procedures, the Group's risk management function initiates the risk assessments at all levels of business units and functional departments, identifies and estimates risks both at the Group and business unit levels by evaluating corporate strategies, sales, marketing, operations, productions and human resources, incorporating risk management into our business planning. At the end of each year, the Group's business unit undertakes a review of potential risks which falls within its business and operation area by means of expert interviews, management team questionnaires, and analysis on the impact of changes of the operating environment, with a view to performing risk positioning, analysis and evaluation of their probability and impact of risks. Identified risks are reported together with the explanation of its nature and proposed risk management strategies to the Group during the business plan review session at the beginning of each year. In addition to the annual exercise, our regular reporting system of the Group's business unit also facilitates ongoing risk identification and the reporting of risks.

Step 2: Risk Analysis, Evaluation and Mitigation

After identifying risks, the designated risk departments are responsible for analysing the likelihood and potential impact of the risks. Risks of higher likelihood and potential impact will be given priority. The designated risk department then designs and implements appropriate procedures and controls to mitigate the risks. In the design of the action plan, the Group considers the implementation cost at the same time, and in the implementation process, it also emphasises the balance between risk and benefit to ensure the long-term stable development of the business.

第三步：風險監察及績效評估

完成風險的識別、分析、評估及減緩程序後，由風險主責部門按可量化及可操作的原則，建立適當的風險監控指標，定期監控和預警，及時採取有效之應對措施。同時，本集團業務單位亦透過定期匯報機制，向本集團匯報評估結果。為防範同一風險重複發生，本集團亦將預防措施及可提高營運效率的程序納入風險管理及內部監控制度。此外，本集團的內部審計職能亦對風險管理及內控系統進行獨立檢討，本集團的管理層則負責確保在合理的時期內採取適當的行動，以糾正及控制審核報告中所提及的問題。

主要風險

本集團在競爭激烈的經營環境中面對多項主要風險及不明朗因素，必需妥善管理，避免對本集團業務造成重大影響。全面的風險評估及緩解風險措施有助本集團確保該等風險得到適當管理及有效控制。二零二五年是「十四五」規劃收官之年，本集團以「存縮量時代求多元、分化時代求增量」為目標，致力追求高質量發展，全方位創新品類、渠道、場景，探索國際化發展模式，提升品牌影響力。

二零二五年，啤酒行業多元化、個性化、場景化、健康化消費需求凸顯，白酒行業進入週期性調整階段。二零二五年，本集團的啤酒銷量、銷售收入和利潤均取得增長。於二零二五年的業務規劃過程中，本集團集中解決以下主要風險：

輿情聲譽風險

在5G技術驅動的全媒體時代，輿情和聲譽風險涉及面廣、傳播速度快，若輿情管理機制不足、輿情監控和突發事件未能及時應對或處理不當，將對本集團品牌與聲譽造成負面影響、商譽損失和企業危機。

Step 3: Risk Monitoring and Performance Evaluation

After risk identification, analysis, evaluation and mitigation, the risk department will establish risk monitoring indicators, where appropriate, based on quantifiable and practicable principles, to regularly monitor and give warnings of potential risks, and take effective mitigation measures in a timely manner. At the same time, evaluation reports are submitted to the Group by the business units through the regular reporting mechanism. To prevent recurrence of the same risks, preventive actions and procedures to improve operational efficiency are also incorporated into the risk management and internal control systems. In addition, the Group's internal audit function undertakes independent reviews on risk management and internal control systems, and the Group's management is responsible for ensuring appropriate actions which are taken to rectify any control deficiencies highlighted in the audit reports within a reasonable period of time.

PRINCIPAL RISKS

The Group constantly faces a number of principal risks and uncertainties in a highly competitive business environment that need to be managed properly in order to avoid significant impact on the Group's business. Thorough risk assessment and mitigation measures help ensure these risks are well managed and governed effectively. The year 2025 marks the final year of the "14th Five-Year" Plan. Guided by the objective of "seeking diversification in an era of volume fluctuation, and striving for incremental growth in an era of differentiation", the Group is committed to pursuing high-quality development, innovating product categories, channels, and consumption scenarios in all aspects, exploring international development models, and enhancing brand influence.

In 2025, consumer demand in the beer industry was characterised by diversification, personalisation, scenario-based consumption, and health awareness, while the baijiu industry entered a stage of cyclical adjustment. In 2025, the Group recorded growth in beer sales volume, sales revenue, and profit. In the business planning process for 2025, the Group focused on addressing the following principal risks:

PUBLIC SENTIMENT AND REPUTATION RISK

The 5G technology-driven age of omni-media has increased the contact base and pushed the rapid diffusion of public sentiment and reputation risk. Insufficient monitoring of public sentiment, failure to appropriately respond to ad hoc public affairs, or mishandling of such events can result in negative impact on the brand and the Group's reputation, as well as lead to damage to brand reputation and corporate crises.

本集團致力保持和提升產品形象和聲譽，主動對輿情和聲譽風險事件進行輿情監控，嚴謹從事任何損失聲譽或造成重大不良影響的業務活動。為防範及降低輿論對本集團造成的影響，本集團不斷完善輿情與聲譽風險管理機制，樹立輿情與聲譽風險意識，形成良好輿情與聲譽風險管理文化，謹慎處理損失集團聲譽和形象的危機事件，最大限度降低對本集團的負面影響。

市場競爭風險

中國啤酒行業處於存量競爭時代，消費需求和消費場景更加多元化，新興產品層出、銷售渠道迭代等導致市場競爭更為激烈。白酒產業正在經歷一場涉及產品結構、市場結構、消費結構的全方位、深度變革，市場競爭加劇。如公司在競爭或發展策略等方面戰略執行不當，可能導致銷量下降以及經營業績不理想的風險。

本集團根據市場變化對競爭策略規劃進行動態調整，持續完善產品組合和產品結構，加強優質渠道拓展並賦能，開展精準高效的、多樣化營銷活動等，不斷提升本集團在品牌形象、價格、質量及經銷網絡方面的競爭力。

安全環保風險

自然災害、突發事件等引發生產安全的事務，可能造成人員傷亡及財產受損。管理不善、設施故障等可能導致生產過程中的污染物排放超出國家或當地政府法規標準。

The Group is committed to maintaining and enhancing a good product image and reputation. The Group has taken the initiative to monitor events that may potentially put its reputation at risk and strictly prohibit any business activities that will damage the Group's reputation or cause material adverse effects. To prevent and reduce the impact of public sentiment on the Group, the Group constantly improved the system and structure of public opinion and reputation risk management, established the awareness of public sentiment and reputation risks, formed a good management culture of public sentiment and reputation risk management, and carefully handled incidents that could damage the reputation and image of the Group, to minimise the negative impact on the Group.

MARKET COMPETITION RISK

The beer industry in China is in an era of volume-based competition. Consumer demand and consumption scenarios have become more diversified, while the constant emergence of new products and evolution of sales channels have led to more intense market competition. The baijiu industry is undergoing a comprehensive and profound transformation encompassing product structure, market structure, and consumption structure, resulting in intensified market competition. Inappropriate execution of the Group's strategies in areas such as competition or development may give rise to the risk of a decline in sales volume and unsatisfactory operating results.

The Group constantly adjusted its competitive strategic plan based on market changes, continued to improve its product portfolio and product mix, strengthened the expansion and empowerment of high-quality channels, and carried out precise, highly efficient and diversified marketing campaigns, to continuously enhance the competitiveness of the Group in terms of brand image, price, quality and distribution network.

SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL RISK

Natural disasters and uncertain events could cause production safety issues, which may result in personal injury and property damage. Other factors such as inappropriate management or malfunctions of production facilities may lead to excessive pollution and thus, violate the national or local government regulations.

本集團高度重視生產安全，並一向致力保護環境。本集團通過明確健康安全環保主體責任，開展員工培訓與文化宣傳提高全員健康安全環保意識，加強組織及體系建設，組織應急演練和隱患排查，不斷加大環保投入，開展監督檢查和實時跟蹤等措施，最大限度地減低健康安全環保風險。

銷售管理風險

本集團根據實際市場環境制定對應的銷售政策，若銷售策略設置不合理，未按計劃執行，或費用投入對刺激銷售的作用不達預期，可能對本集團的產品銷量及收入產生不利影響。

本集團以法規及成本效益為原則，嚴謹控制營銷活動風險，持續完善銷售費用管控，建立投入效果評估機制，開展更多精益措施，從而提高銷售費用的使用效率。本集團定期開展培訓，加強人員合規意識，確保經營合法合規。

The Group attaches great importance to production safety and is committed to protecting the environment. To minimise health, safety and environmental risks at the maximum extent, the Group has undertaken various measures including identification of the main responsible parties on health, safety and environmental protection, carrying out staff trainings and cultural promotion activities to enhance the awareness of related issues among all staff members, strengthening organisation and system construction, organising emergency drills and initiating safety checks at facilities, continuously increasing the investment in environment protection, and carrying out supervision, inspection, and real-time tracking measures.

SALES MANAGEMENT RISK

The Group formulates sales policies tailored to the prevailing market environment. If sales strategies are deemed unreasonable or are not executed according to the plan, or if marketing expenditure fails to stimulate the sales as expected, it may have an adverse impact on the Group's product sales volume and revenue.

Adhering to the principles of compliance and cost-effectiveness, the Group strictly controls the risks associated with marketing activities, continuously refines the control of sales expenses, establishes a mechanism for evaluating investment effectiveness, and implements further lean measures to improve the utilisation efficiency of sales expenses. The Group regularly conducts training to strengthen staff compliance awareness and ensure operational compliance.