# 華潤創業有限公司 China Resources Enterprise, Limited



Financial and operational review Q1 2014
Investor presentation

26 May 2014

整装待發!

Get Ready

for the next Journey!



# **Results Summary**

	Q1 2014 HK\$m	Q1 2013 HK\$m	change
Turnover	41,812	36,153	+16%
EBITDA	2,027	1,812	+12%
Earnings	356	512	-30%
Underlying net profit *	349	512	-32%
EPS (HK¢) – Basic	15	21	-29%
ROE (%) (based on earnings and underlying net profit *)	0.8	1.2	-33%
Net (borrowings)/cash	(1,932)	4,643	-142%

<sup>\*</sup> EBITDA/Earnings from core businesses excluding the after-tax effect of asset revaluation and major disposal of non-core assets/investments and after accounted for net corporate interest & expenses











## Turnover Breakdown - by Divisions

	Q1 2014 HK\$m	Prop	Q1 2013 HK\$m	Prop	change
Core businesses					
Retail	28,081	67%	25,923	71%	+8%
Beer	7,876	19%	6,548	18%	+20%
Food	3,942	9%	2,433	7%	+62%
Beverage	2,259	5%	1,453	4%	+55%
	42,158	100%	36,357	100%	+16%
Less: inter-co transactions	(346)		(204)		
Turnover – total	41,812		36,153		+16%











# Underlying Net Profit Breakdown - by Divisions

	Q1 2014 HK\$m	Prop	Q1 2013 HK\$m	Prop	change
Core businesses					
Retail	464	108%	525	93%	-12%
Beer	6	1%	(23)	(4%)	+126%
Food	(50)	(11%)	57	10%	-188%
Beverage	10	2%	8	1%	+25%
	430	100%	567	100%	-24%
Net corporate int. & expenses	(81)		(55)		
Underlying Net Profit	349		512		-32%
Adjustment  Net valuation surplus on investment properties	7		-		N/A
Earnings	356		512		-30%











### Segment assets

Unique with four consumer businesses complementing each other

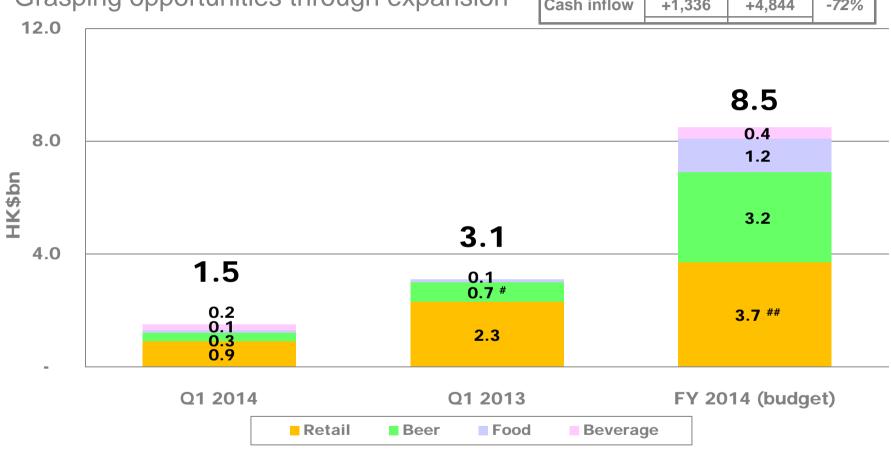


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Change in operating cashflow							
	Q1 2014	Q1 2013	% change				
	HK\$m	HK\$m					
Cash inflow	+1,336	+4,844	-72%				

Grasping opportunities through expansion



- # The CAPEX did not include Kingway acquisition of approximately \$6.1bn.
- \*\* The budget did not include CAPEX from Tesco.



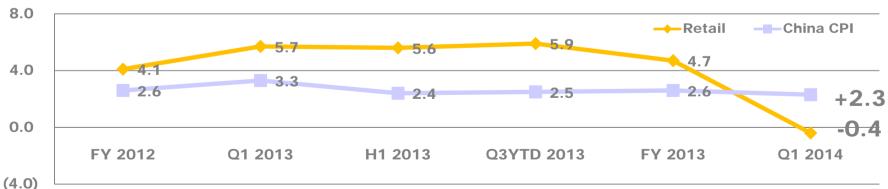


#### Growth through: Multi-format with regional leadership

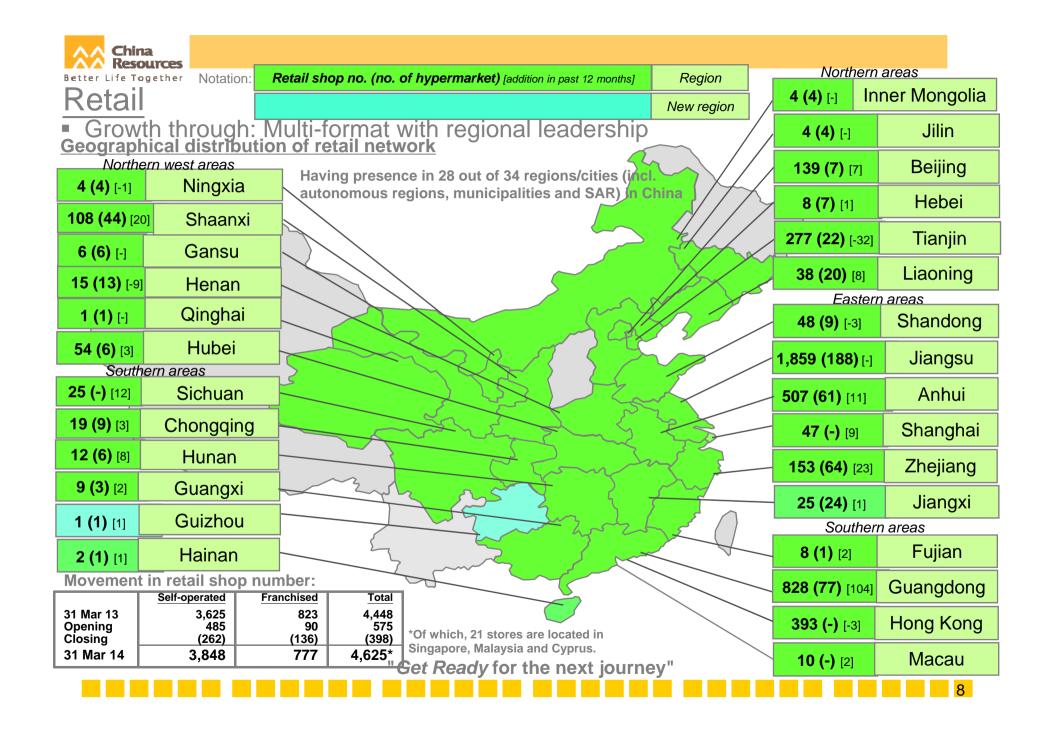
	Q1 2014 HK\$m	Q1 2013 HK\$m	Change
Turnover	28,081	25,923	+8%
Underlying EBITDA #	1,276	1,224	+4%
Underlying net profit #	464	525	-12%
Underlying EBITDA margin (%) #	4.5	4.7	-4%
Underlying net profit margin (%) #	1.7	2.0	-15%

Slower economic growth in Q1 affected overall SSSG and profitability.

#### **SSSG** of retail business:



<sup>#</sup> excluded the revaluation of investment property





#### Retail

Growth through: Multi-format with regional leadership

#### **Business model**

#### Winning market share by

- Multiple-format store approach
- Multiple distribution centres (more than 14 D.C.)
- Trade-up strategy
- Innovative in format
- Regional focus





















Vivo #5



















Retail

Growth through: Multi-format with regional leadership



#### In a shopping mall

6 formats in Guangzhou Taikoo Hui (Swire properties):















5 formats in Nanjing:























Growth through: Solidifying market leader position and upgrade of product mix

	Q1 2014 HK\$m	Q1 2013 HK\$m	change
Sales volume (million KL)	2.58	2.30	+12%
Turnover	7,876	6,548	+20%
EBITDA	672	436	+54%
Earnings (#)	12	(45)	+127%
EBITDA margin (%)	8.5	6.7	+27%
Net margin (%) (#)	0.2	(0.7)	+129%

Improvement on profitability was mainly driven by strong growth momentum on turnover.



Mainstream RMB3 Mic

Mid-end RMB5



Premium RMB8 to 9

> 40% of total sales volume

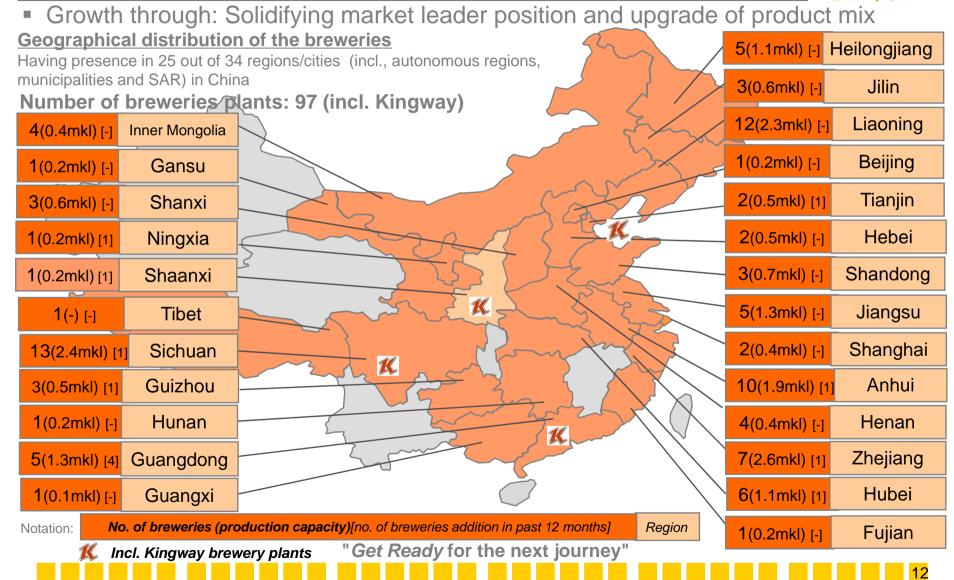
(#) Profit attributable to CRE was 51% share of the above earnings.

**Approximate retail selling price:** 

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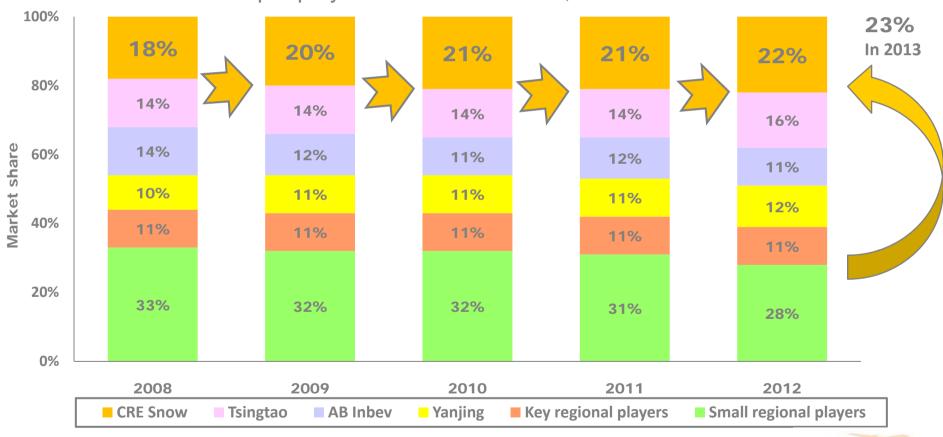




Growth through: Solidifying market leader position and upgrade of product mix

#### Distribution of China beer market share:

Total market share of top 4 players was 61% in 2012, of which Snow has 22%.





Strong robust growth in both turnover and profitability







Growth through: Quality premium products

	Q1 2014 HK\$m	Q1 2013 HK\$m	change
Turnover	3,942	2,433	+62%
Underlying EBITDA	69	142	-51%
Underlying net profit	(50)	57	-188%
Underlying EBITDA margin (%)	1.8	5.8	-69%
Underlying net profit margin (%)	(1.3)	2.3	-157%

Profitability was mainly affected by initial investment of the new businesses.

#### **Business Model**

- One of the leading integrated food suppliers in China
- Increasing focus on China
- High food safety standard
- Product differentiation
- A variety of food products offered to customers















# Beverage

Growth through: strong partnership with Kirin



	Q1 2014 HK\$m	Q1 2013 HK\$m	change
Sales volume (million KL)	1.40	0.97	+44%
Turnover	2,259	1,453	+55%
EBITDA	56	42	+33%
Earnings (#)	15	13	+15%
EBITDA margin (%)	2.5	2.9	-14%
Net margin (%) (#)	0.7	0.9	-22%

Higher sales volume generated turnover growth and profitability improvement.



# **KIRIN**

- wide distribution network
- rich experience in China retails
- successful co-operation with foreign players
- competitive advantage with other CR group companies

- strong R&D capability
- rich experience in beverage **business**
- a variety of products
- high technology on manufacture of beverage products



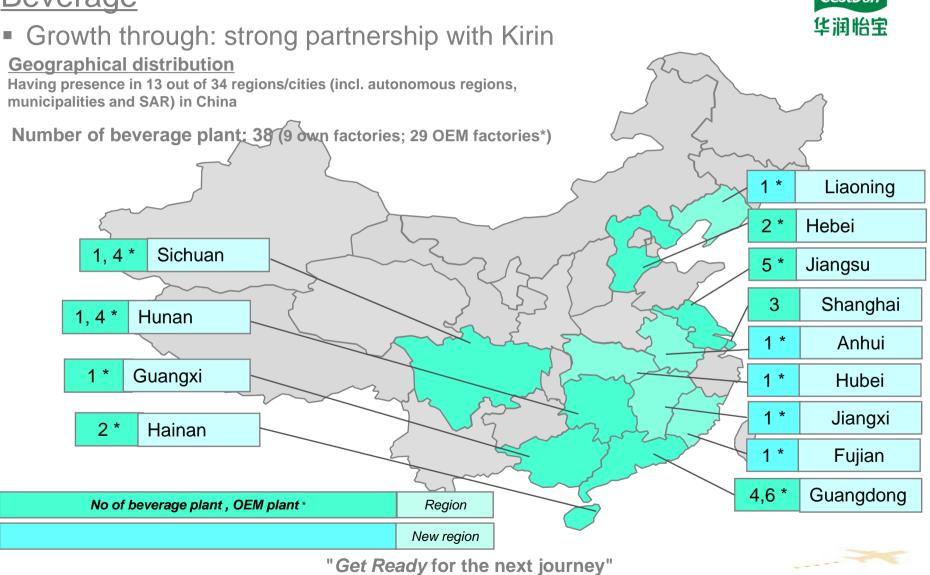


(#) Profit attributable to CRE was 60% share of the above earnings since August 2011. "Get Ready for the next journey"











## Appendix I – Details of Retail formats



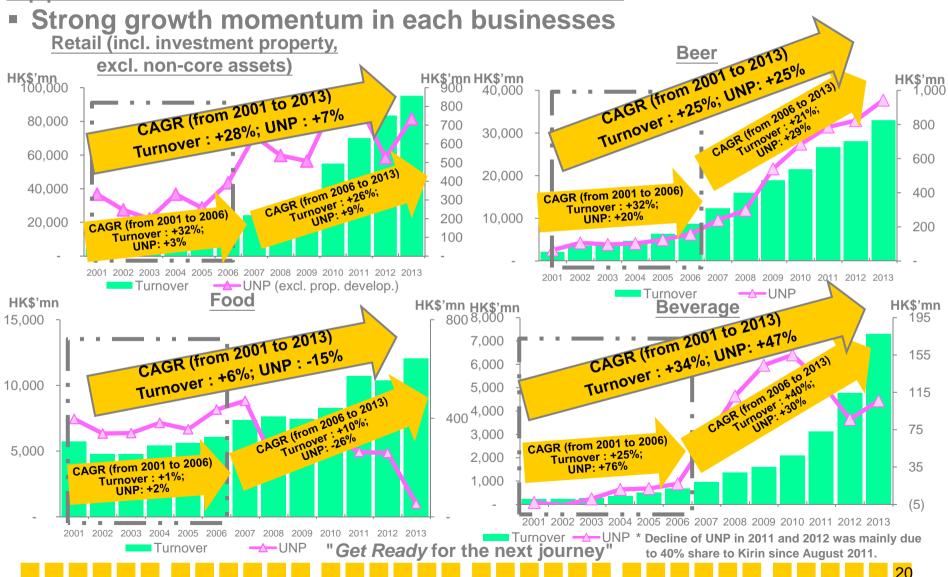
				31 N	lar 14		31 D	ec 13	31 N	lar 13
<u>Format</u>	<u>Major</u> brands	Average areas (sq.m)	% of turnover	App. Average GP margin	Self- operated	Franchised	Self- operated	Franchised	Self- operated	Franchised
I. Hypermarket	SG苏果	Over 6,000	арр.79%	20%	569	13	563#	13	529#	13
II. Standard supermarket	学表示意 vanguard	500 - 800	арр.10%	21%	1,371	650	1,370#	681	1,361#	727
III. Convenience stores	VnG0	30 – 120	арр.4%	22%	1,189	71	1,174	70	1,102	56
IV. Ole', blt	blt*	4,000	арр.3%	more than 25%	40	-	40	-	31	-
V. Pacific Coffee	Dacific Calles	120	арр.1%	more than 50%	336	43	328	37	273	27
VI. CAC and CR Care	TS 8 CRAFTS 華瀬堂 CREATE	various	арр.2%	more than 30%	156	-	155	-	148	-
VII. Health and beauty stores	e\Vivo≆s <sup>*</sup>	200	less than 1%	more than 30%	172	-	168	-	162	-
VIII. Wine cellar and others	Voi.la!	200	арр. 1%	Various	15	-	15	-	19	-
Total					3,848	777	3,813	801	3,625	823
					4,6	625	4,6	14	4,4	48

<sup>#</sup> During the year, 46 hypermarkets have been reclassified as standard supermarkets.

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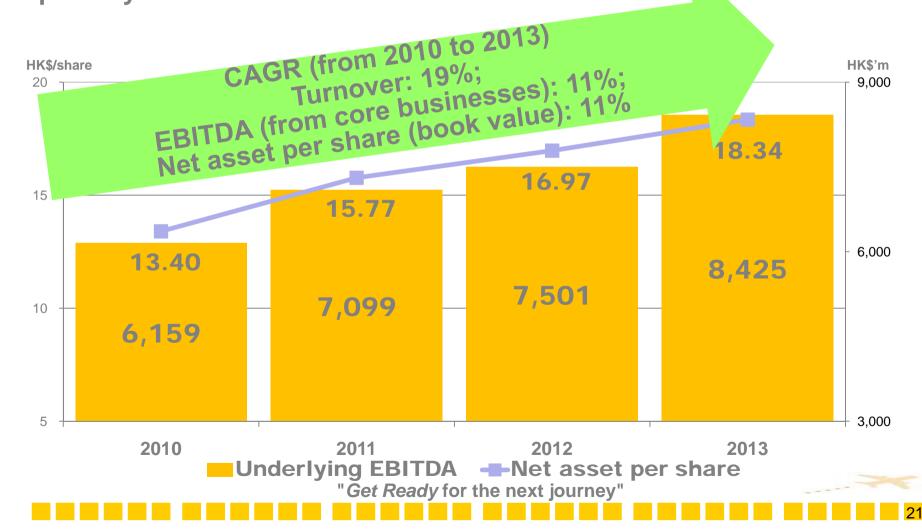
### Appendix II - Historical track record of CRE





### <u>Appendix III – Historical operating summary</u>

Increasing market share and net asset without share dilution in past 4 years

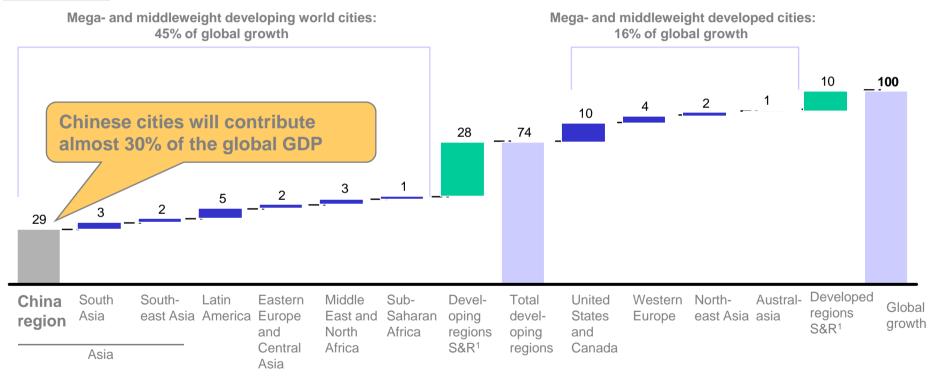




## Appendix IV - Strong growth in China

#### Strong growth in China

According to McKinsey, top 225 cities of China will contribute app. 30% of global GDP growth in the next 10-15 years.



1 S&R = small cities and rural areas.

Source: McKinsey



#### Appendix V – Better position for CRE Expected cluster size:

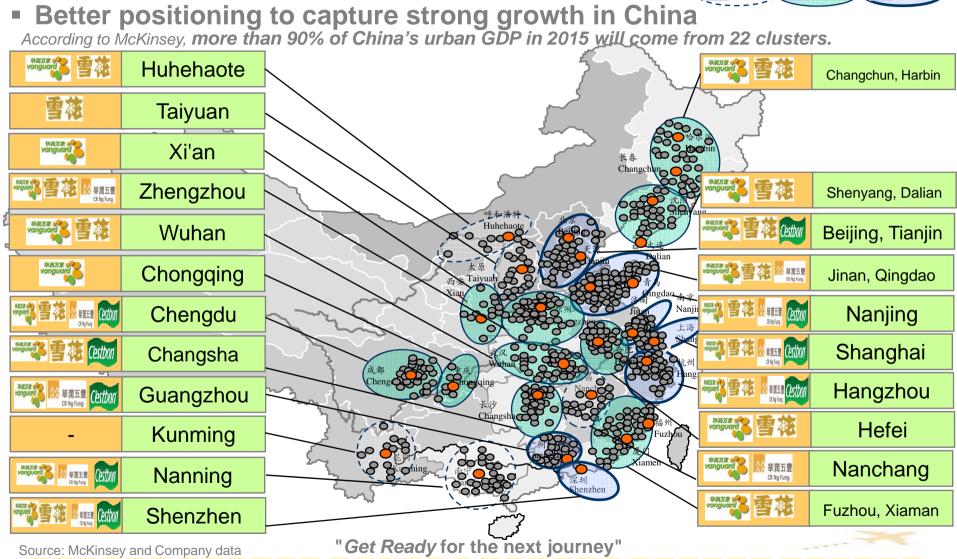
CRE's presence

Cluster's hub city

Small





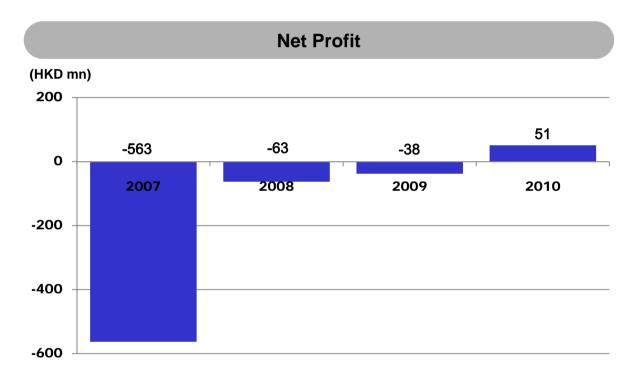




# <u>Appendix VI – Experience in Homeworld's turnaround</u>



Management with experience and abilities to turnaround of loss-making acquisition in retail business:



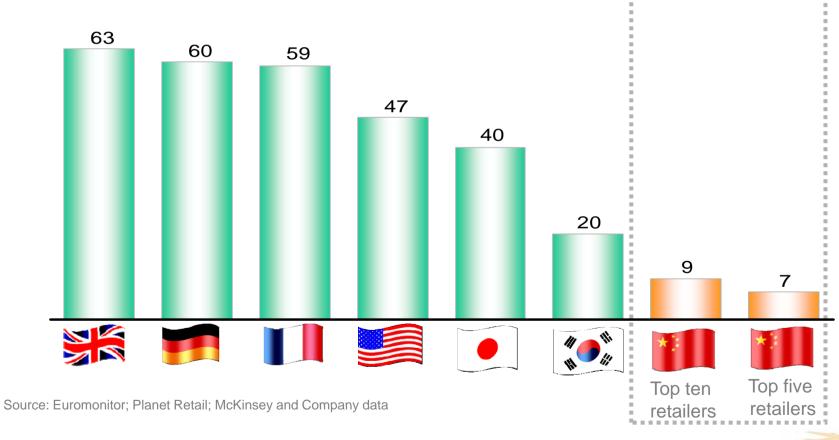


#### Appendix VII - Market share of Retail business



#### Lower market concentration in China than other developed countries:

Percentage of top 5 retailers to total grocery retail market share in the state:



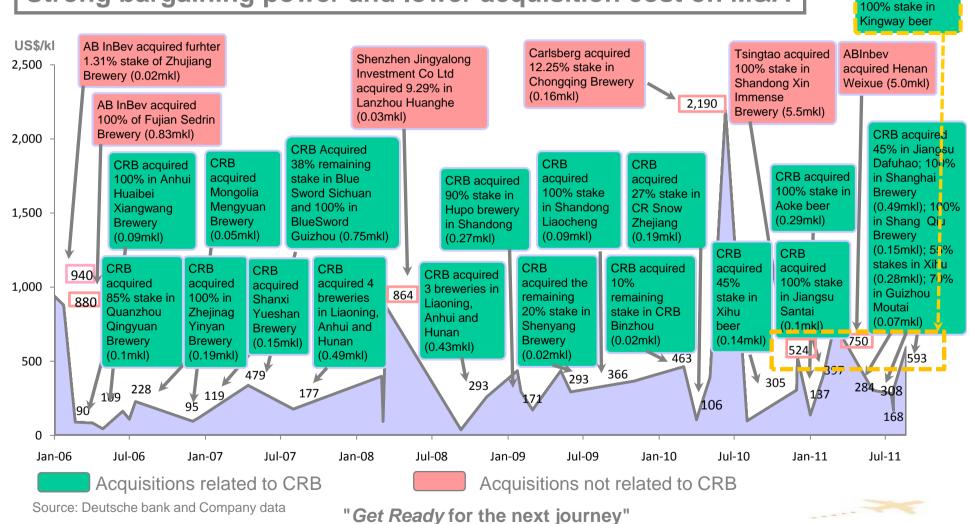


#### <u>Appendix VIII – Historical major M&As in beer business</u>



**CRB** acquired

#### Strong bargaining power and lower acquisition cost on M&A

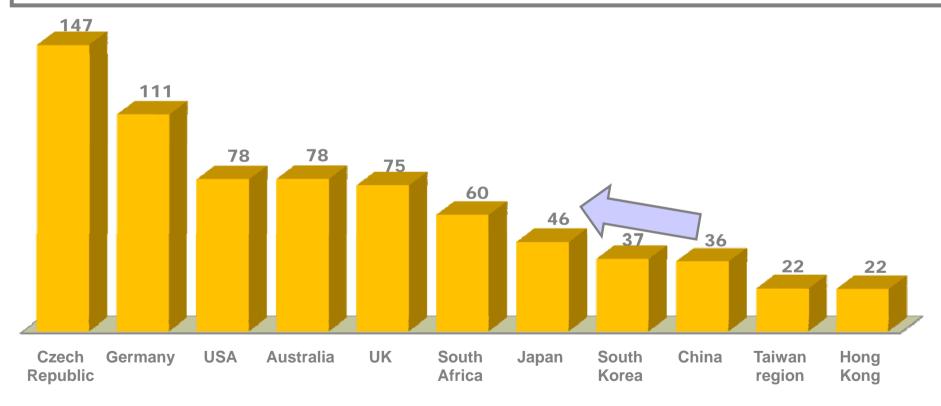






# Appendix IX – Global beer consumption summary

Beer consumption per capita in China increased double in past 10 years (from 18 litres in 2001 to 36 litres in 2011 (provisional)).



Source: Plato logic



# Appendix X – CRE awards

#### Highlights of accolades received



1 1191111911	to or accordance received
Since 2002	Produced quarterly financial and operational review on a voluntary basis. First conglomerate company among the constituent stocks in the Hang Seng Index to initiate such a move
2005-2012	Named one of outstanding enterprises among HK blue-chip companies by Economic Digest
2006-2011	Selected as one of the recipients of the "Recognition Awards - Asia's Best Companies for Corporate Governance" by Corporate Governance Asia
2006/2010	Honored as one of the awardees in the Board Category for "Listed Companies (SEHK-Hang Seng Index Constituents)" in "Directors Of The Year Awards 2010" by Hong Kong Institute of Directors
2009-2013	Ranked one of the top three retail organizations (Gold award in 2013) for China in Retail Asia-Pacific Top 500 Awards by Retail Asia Publishing
2009/ 2010/2012/ 2013	Selected as one of the companies receiving "The Platinum (2009/2010)/Gold (2012/2013) Award for All-Round Excellence in Financial Performance, Management, Corporate Governance, Social Responsibility, Environmental Responsibility and Investor Relations" by <i>The Asset</i>
2010-2012	Mr. Chen Lang was selected as one of winners in China of Asian Corporate Director Recognition Awards by Corporate Governance Asia
2010- 2013	Received "CAPITAL Outstanding China Enterprise Award-Consumer Goods" in The CAPITAL Outstanding China Enterprise Awards from CAPITAL

Please refer to our company website, <u>www.cre.com.hk</u>, for further details of awards received prior to 2009.

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# Appendix X – CRE awards (Cont'd)

# Highlights of accolades received

2010-2013	Received awards for cover photo/design in the categories of food distributors, processors & wholesalers, manufacturing & Distributing, Food & Consumer Packaged Goods and Multi-Industry – Products & Services in International Annual Report Competition Awards from <i>MerComm, Inc.</i>
2010/2013 /2014	Awarded as Asia's best CEO (Investor Relations) – Mr. Chen Lang/Mr. Hong Jie, Asia's best CFO (Investor Relations) – Mr. Frank Lai, Best Investor relations professional – Mr. Vincent Tse, Best Investor Relations Company, Best Environmental Responsibility (2010, 2013, 2014) and Asia's Best Corporate Social Responsibility (2013, 2014) by <i>Corporate Governance Asia</i>
2011	Received the Best Management Team Award in Golden Bauhinia Award by Ta Kung Pao
2010/2012	Received Overall Best companies in Asia for Corporate Governance, best awards in Asia region (ex-Japan) for disclosure and transparency, responsibilities of management and the board of directors, shareholders' rights and equitable treatment, Best for Investor Relations (2012) and best awards in Hong Kong region for overall corporate governance, disclosure and transparency, responsibilities of management and the board of directors, shareholders' rights and equitable treatment, investor relations and investor relations officer (2010) by <i>Asiamoney</i>
2011-2014	Ranked number 981/861/800/1067 in Global 2000 from <i>Forbes</i>
2011	Received "The Largest Captialization Company Award" in Mainland Enterprises Listed in Hong Kong Ranking 2010 by Yazhou Zhoukan
2010-2014	Selected as one of the companies receiving "Global Chinese Business 1000 – Outstanding Performance Award" by Yazhou Zhoukan "Get Ready for the next journey"



# Appendix X – CRE awards (Cont'd)

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2011-2014	ts of accolades received Awarded as one of the companies receiving the commendation in Corporate Social Responsibility Award by CAPITAL and CAPITAL Weekly
2011–2013	Ranked number 39 /46/37 in Fortune China 500
2011	Received 2 best awards for investor relations and investor relations officer and 4 awards of ranked second in Best for overall for corporate governance, disclosure and transparency, responsibilities of management and the board of directors and shareholders' rights and equitable treatment in Hong Kong region by <i>Asiamoney</i>
2012/2013	Received Outstanding Corporate Social Responsibility Award by The Mirror Monthly Magazine
2012/2013	Awarded as Class of 2012/2013 - The Best of Asia (China) and Asian Corporate Director (China) – Mr. Chen Lang in 2013 in Corporate Governance Asia Recognition Awards by Corporate Governance Asia
2012/2013	Received Best IR Companies (Both Buy (2013) and Sell Side (2012/2013) – Consumer), Best CEO – Hong Jie (Sell Side – Consumer) in 2013, ranked second for Best CEO – Chen Lang (Sell Side – Consumer) in 2012, Best CFO – Frank Lai (Sell Side – Consumer), Best Investor Relations Professional – Mr. Vincent Tse (Both Buy and Sell Side – Consumer), ranked second for Best Investor Relations Professional – Mr. Kevin Leung (Sell Side – Consumer) in 2013 in The All-Asia Executive Team Survey by <i>Institutional Investor</i>
2012/2013	Awarded as Best in Sector – Consumer Goods & Services, Investor Relations by a Hong Kong Company (2012, 2013) and Investor Relations Officer (Hong Kong) (2012) by <i>IR Magazine</i>
2012	Ranked number 428 in Green Rankings – Global 500 List by <i>Newsweek</i> " <i>Get Ready</i> for the next journey"



# Appendix X – CRE awards (Cont'd)

# Highlights of accolades received

2013	Mr. Frank Lai was selected as Asian Company Secretary of the Year by Corporate Governance Asia
2013	Received award as the Winner of Global Top Mid-Cap and ranked 19 <sup>th</sup> in Global Top 50 Gold in IR Magazine
2013	Received award for Outstanding Listed Company of the Year by the Hong Kong Institute of Financial Analysts and Professional Commentators Limited
2013	Ranked 93th in Top 250 Global Retailers from Deloitte and STORES Media



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